



UNION MEMBERSHIP HANDBOOK

Last Updated: August 2023

Update on Payments; minor typographical corrections.

FOREWORD

Dear Ref,

I am thrilled to have you join our Union of officials and proud to have the opportunity to represent you to our heralded list of grassroots sports clientele. Over the course of each year, your membership will give you access to tens of thousands of available games throughout Southern California and hundreds more as we expand along the West Coast.

This expansion is exciting. It will really help boost the spread of our message of unionization, collective bargaining, higher wages, and better referee treatment to a nationwide audience. However it is also very stressful from an administrative standpoint to get all referees on the same page in regards to the procedures, benefits, guarantees, and expectations that come along with being a Ref Union member.

This handbook will hopefully be a good start and your primary resource towards getting acclimated with how we do business — openly, transparently, and with our members' best interest in mind.

Slight caveat is that the policies in this handbook primarily apply to the “Gray Fox” chapter of Ref Union in Southern California, meaning anything directly assignment by yours truly.

Other assignors within our network — like Kevin, Yogi, Ryan, Heidi, or Damian — all might have slightly different approaches to assigning, communicating, and dispersing payment. We encourage them to put together a similar information packet but otherwise recommend that you reach out to them if you have any questions.

Once you read through the handbook and remain curious about something that wasn't covered by its pages, please feel free to contact me. I thank you again for your support and solidarity.

Cheers and well wishes,

A stylized, handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'CB' with a large, sweeping flourish underneath.

Chris Balasinski

Ref Union Founder and Head Representative

info@refunion.net

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HOW GAMES GET ASSIGNED

Upon being invited onto the Ref Union mailing list, you will receive weekly (sometimes even daily) announcements of available games. If you would like to work, simply reply back via e-mail with your specific availability along with any preferences of league, level, site, or partner.

Please **DO NOT** text this information (more on that in our section on **Communication Preferences**).

Be patient — at least 24 hours — as we collect everybody's availability. If you are selected for assignment, you will see your name on the spreadsheet (if it is a tournament) or you will receive the games on Arbiter (if it is a league). If you do not receive any response, it is likely due to one of the following reasons:

1. There is a very limited amount of games available and a different crew has been selected.
2. If it is regarding a major tournament, it is possible that your e-mail just got lost in the shuffle. If you still see spots open on the spreadsheet, just submit your availability again and be patient.

Unfortunately due to the high volume of e-mails we receive every day, we sometimes cannot respond personally to each individual one.

Please note that assignments are **NOT** given out on a pure first-come-first-serve basis, unless it is an emergency set wherein time is of the essence. We tend to select the **BEST AVAILABLE** referees for each assignment, albeit amongst equally ranked officials, we try to spread the opportunities around as fairly and equitably as possible. We also designate many lower level opportunities to our freshman/rookie class in order to help with their development.

Do not take offense if you don't get selected for a particular assignment. Keep improving your game and be critical of your own intangibles — body language, hustle, attitude — because those can be even more important than play-calling on the grassroots sports circuit. Otherwise, keep asking, keep communicating, and with enough continuous and courteous perseverance, you will get your opportunity.

ASSIGNMENT METHODOLOGY

All **league** games are assigned through **ArbiterSports**.

Tournament games are assigned through a Google Doc Spreadsheet. Every day during the week before a tournament, Ref Union will release an e-mail containing an **embedded link** to a Google Doc containing the tournament schedule.

A Google Doc is a **live** document. It gets universally updated every time it is edited. For best results, please view the spreadsheet on a computer. Not all mobile devices update the spreadsheet automatically and you may get stuck viewing an outdated version. Always remember to "refresh" the page every time you log on. If you do not have reliable access to a computer, we recommend downloading the **Sheets** app; it is considerably more reliable than viewing the tournament spreadsheet via your phone's internet browser.

Sometimes tournaments are announced under the premise of "self-assign," even though that is a considerable misnomer. During those periods, spreadsheets are unprotected and can be edited by anyone with the link. At that time you are encouraged to plug yourselves into whatever time slots are available. However, you are **not** guaranteed those spots. Entering your name from 8am through 4pm, for example, is simply an expression of availability during those hours. Your availability will be weighed equally against all other applicants, including those who requested games via the traditional e-mail method.

You will receive an e-mail when the "self-assign" period is closed and thereafter all subsequent revisions to your personal availability must be communicated via e-mail. The assignor will then revise or "clean up" the spreadsheet to balance out the crews and have the schedule make logistical sense. During this stage, your game times may shift up or down an hour depending on the needs of the tournament. If you absolutely have to be out at a certain time or cannot start until a certain hour, please communicate that in an e-mail to your assignor.

Games become guaranteed on the Friday afternoon before each tournament or 24 hours before the start of the first league game of your set.

EQUAL OPPORTUNITY POLICY

Albeit assignments are awarded primarily on merit and skill, we believe every referee should at least have an opportunity to apply. We don't believe in keeping work opportunities a secret. It is also why we don't like (and usually ignore) when referees try to "jump the gun" and offer availability for assignments that have yet to be formally announced via e-mail.

All events for the upcoming month are posted on the Ref Union calendar at refunion.net/calendar. We encourage you to save the dates of our larger tournaments in anticipation of a very high probability of assignment. However, as stated, please refrain from expressing availability until you see an e-mail specifically asking for it.

FREQUENTLY ASKED QUESTIONS REGARDING THE ASSIGNMENT PROCESS

Can I just work adult league games and pass on all the youth leagues?

No.

Our adult leagues represent incredibly consistent work opportunities at quality venues for cash payments. There is never a shortage of regulars willing to work these games. Therefore it wouldn't be fair to let officials cherry-pick the adult league opportunities while not contributing anything to our other events, which at times can get very big and difficult to staff.

Nobody is "above" working youth games. In the past we've even had D1 and NBA G-League referees pitch in to work K-4th grade.

We believe every league and every player deserves good officiating if they are willing to pay for it. In order to work the adult leagues, we need you to at least occasionally help out at our youth leagues or tournaments.

COMMUNICATION PREFERENCES

Unless otherwise directed, please send your availability or questions concerning payments or other business related matters via **e-mail**.

If you text your availability, there is no guarantee of a reply or that your request for games will even be recognized. Reason being: I am not always in assigning mode. If I am out shopping or with my family and you text me to say that you can work that weekend, I may not retain that information by the time I get back to a computer to access Arbiter or the tournament spreadsheet.

Please respect your assignor's desire to maintain a work/life balance by communicating about games via the channel they prefer. At Gray Fox I Ref Union, we prefer referees to communicate about business matters via e-mail.

COMMUNICATION DISRUPTIONS

As stated before, Ref Union sends out e-mail communications on an almost daily basis. Unfortunately, mass e-mail campaigns are not always an exact science and regardless of the system or precautions taken, approximately 2% - 3% of our members report that our e-mails eventually start falling into their SPAM folder.

If this happens, you may end up missing out on some very important announcements regarding work opportunities. To minimize this danger, there are a couple of safeguards you can enact:

1. Add our e-mail address to your contact list: **info@refunion.net**
This will make future notifications from us look familiar to your e-mail host.
2. If you use the Mail app on your iPhone, designate us as a VIP.
That will tell your host that our e-mails are very important to you.
3. You can do something similar on the G-Mail app (or just through G-Mail) by clicking the little star next to our name. That makes us a “starred” contact, also considered very important.
4. Reply to our e-mails from time to time, just to verify that you are receiving them, even if you are not capable of working any of the games advertised within.

If two weeks go by without you receiving notice of any available games or other Ref Union news, more than likely there is a technical glitch preventing you from receiving our correspondence. Your e-mails are either going into SPAM or you were inadvertently dropped from the mailing list.

If you suspect that is the case, please e-mail **info@refunion.net** at your earliest convenience to investigate what may have happened.

PAYMENT STANDARDS

\$30 is our minimum rate for all club/recreational tournaments under the 20-minute-half running-clock format and **\$35 - \$40** for all stop-clock events.

Whenever the level of play is of an **elite** caliber or if we are asked to staff an event on short notice, we will do our best to negotiate a **premium** for your time and service.

Our youth basketball recreational leagues likewise pay a minimum of \$28 - \$32 per game, or in some cases, “per hour,” if games are separated by practice sessions for the kids (i.e. City of Diamond Bar).

Most of our adult leagues pay \$30 - \$35 cash for 20-minute running clock halves, depending on the site. There are a few for which you might get paid electronically.

All of our flag football opportunities pay a minimum of **\$35 per game**, regardless of whether the game requires one or two officials. We do not specialize in flag football, we do not solicit its business, however, with the sport exploding in popularity particularly among affluent Southern California communities, opportunities to work flag football frequently fall into our laps.

REQUEST FOR SOLIDARITY

Ref Union pledges to never judge or sanction our members for working for rates under our \$30 minimum if they choose to do so for other assignors. That said, we **request** that you refuse such low-paying work if you can help it. Acting in solidarity with our main Union principle — fair pay — will help strengthen our Union’s leverage in future contract negotiations. Putting it another way: we cannot make a strong case as to why our referees deserve a premium rate if the tournament director can point to several of our members voluntarily working for less at other events.

In future sections we will explain why we have stricter policies in place for referees that are likewise assignors or league/tournament directors.

HOW PAYMENTS ARE HANDLED

For weekend tournaments, payments will be sent via the referee's preferred electronic portal/application, such as Zelle QuickPay (preferred), PayPal (likewise preferred), Venmo, or the CashApp, on the Tuesday, Wednesday, or Thursday following each event.

Payments for youth leagues will also be made electronically but may take quite a bit longer. Leagues typically pay us on a monthly basis and once their check arrives, the money is dispersed to the officials via their preferred electronic method. **Please allow at least three weeks before inquiring about the payment status for a youth league set** unless it is an emergency situation.

Make sure your assignor knows your preferred app or else you may experience further delay. It is always a good idea to include it in your tournament confirmation.

FYI: most assignors hate it when you "request" the money. It messes up the bookkeeping because everybody labels their pay request something different than what Ref Union likes to designate for easy search and accessibility. If you "request" payment, it will be declined, and you will be bumped to the back of the line.

Most adult leagues pay cash. For the City of Anaheim, Moreno Valley, and Norco Adult Leagues, you are to collect the money from the players prior to each game.

For the Laguna Niguel YMCA and Applied Medical Adult Leagues, the site director will pay you at the end of your set.

The Crossroads Adult League DO NOT pay cash. Your game fees will be sent electronically within 24 hours upon the completion of your set.

FORFEIT AND CANCELLATION REIMBURSEMENT

Games typically become “guaranteed” 24 hours before tip-off unless the referee is assigned WITHIN those 24 hours on a last-minute basis. You will be compensated for the games even in the event of a forfeit or cancellation.*

In the event of a forfeit or late cancellation of an adult league game, which pays cash, each official on the game must **E-MAIL the assignor within 72 hours** to let them know the date and location of the forfeit in order to get paid. We have created a special e-mail address to use in these situations:

forfeits@refunion.net

Remember: the leagues do not always tell us when there was a forfeit. Therefore if you don't communicate about your game being forfeited, we will not be able to seek reimbursement from the league in order to get you paid. If you fail to send an e-mail regarding the forfeit with the requisite information, you risk losing your forfeit pay.

*Exceptions are sometimes made under the legal premise of *force majeure*, meaning cancellations based on weather, flooding, "Acts of God," war, pandemics, or other emergencies outside of the control of the league or tournament hosts. COVID was a perfect example. We had two tournaments cancelled in March 2020 due to the COVID pandemic and because of the unprecedented circumstances, we did not enforce payment. However, starting in 2021, upon the availability of the COVID vaccines, any program which cancels games under 24 hours notice will still be liable for the referee fees associated.

COVERING FOR YOUR PARTNERS

At Ref Union, one of our principal values is teamwork. We believe in having each other's back. There may be times where officials are late to their games, perhaps through no fault of their own. During tournaments or a long stretch of league games, we ask that you don't leave your court until your replacement arrives and be available to cover if they end up missing. If your replacement arrives before halftime, please return their game by switching out at the next available opportunity. You will be rewarded proportionally based on the amount of the game you end up covering. If they arrive after halftime, we prefer the substitute to finish the game, whenever possible, for the sake of consistency.

If you are the partner of a referee who is running late, **do not start your game early.** Regardless of what the coaches or scorekeepers may want, please give your partner every opportunity to arrive. At game time, text your assignor to notify him of the absence, and only then may you attempt to start the game solo.

You will be compensated extra for working a two-person game by yourself, up to 1.5 times your regular game fee (time and a half).

FREQUENTLY ASKED QUESTIONS REGARDING PAYMENTS

Does the Union ever pay referees in advance or outside the normal parameters?

Yes. For our most trusted and tenured members, we may pay you in advance if our treasury has a healthy surplus.

If you are in a hurry for funds or need them for emergency circumstances, we can make arrangements. Give your assignor a call, be honest and upfront about your situation, and they will do their best to help you out. That is what being a union member and a union leader is all about.

What is Payable?

Payable used to be our online payroll system from 2016 through 2017. In 2018, the company was bought out by Stripe and its platform no longer initiated payments. Through 2020, it became our bookkeeping tool as a transparent online platform for referees to track the status of all their payments and be kept up-to-speed on their earnings for each calendar year.

In 2021, Payable went completely offline. We are still looking for an equitable replacement.

EJECTION REPORTS

Ref Union would like its officials to take a firm stance against the rise of deplorable sportsmanship in amateur sports by rigorously enforcing the ***Respect for the Game*** guidelines as adopted from the NBA (see Page 25).

DO NOT BE AFRAID TO CALL TECHNICAL FOULS.

If you end up ejecting a player in an adult league or a coach in a youth league or club tournament, please submit an ejection report to your assignor within 24 hours. In most cases, it is just out of formality. In some cases, the details you provide will aid in the determination of whether any additional sanctions need to be taken by the tournament director or league commissioner.

The more thorough you make your reports, the more help they may provide. At the minimum please include:

- Date and Time of the Game
- Location/Court Number
- Relative Time of the Incident
- Main Offenders and/or Lead Instigator
- A Brief Description of the Incident
- How You Handled It

Spelling, grammar, and punctuation all count towards making your ejection reports professional and credible. Please take your time and do them right.

UNION DUES

Union dues are **\$30 per year** starting 2022. They are liable for another increase in 2024 based on our operational costs and value added for our members. Union dues are collected out of league or tournament payouts starting each March after you make your first \$100 that calendar year.

ANNUAL MEETINGS

For rookies, we try to hold one classroom/orientation session per year, a few weeks prior to the start of the YMCA Winter Season — our biggest youth league/season of the year. Since 2021, this practice was suspended due to its impracticality during the COVID-19 pandemic.

We believe veterans already have enough meetings to attend for their high school associations and college conferences; there seems to be no sense in making you sit through most of the same information again. All referees are expected to stay current on NFHS and NCAA rules changes and keep their skills sharp through video review — including the many clips and training material we post through Ref Union social media platforms.

REFERRAL GUIDELINES

The scouting and referral of new officials into our Union is essential towards being able to meet the staffing demands of our current and potential clientele. Likewise the more referees we recruit into our Union, the stronger our leverage will be in negotiations for new contracts.

We encourage all members to recruit or refer at least one new official into our Union each year. When doing so, please have them **e-mail** us with an introduction and professional resume.

We do not want random texts from referees saying “Hey, I heard you got games,” without even so much as a name. It is important for referees to respect our industry as a legitimate business and approach it as such. If they can’t take the time to proofread and fix glaring grammatical mistakes in an e-mail intended to seek out work opportunities, it would be foolish to trust them to have the attention to detail and professionalism necessary to successfully manage a volatile sports environment.

As the official referring the newcomer into our group, please be their guide and make sure they put their best foot forward ahead of their first interaction with a Ref Union assignor.

REF UNION DRESS CODE

Ref Union officials wear the traditional high school black and white 1" stripes, finely tailored, properly fitting, and clean. College panels are acceptable but FYI: you look like a poser if you sport college panels without having earned them at the college level. Men's College shirts with the black shoulders are NOT acceptable for our leagues/tournaments unless BOTH officials have one.

We sell our own brand of referee shirts (available in the online store) but you are welcome to wear whatever brand works best for you. Gray Fox jackets will be mandated for special events starting the 2018-2019 season.



Ex. 1: America's Finest Officials founder, Yogi Najera, demonstrating a proper uniform composed of a clean fitted black and white striped referee shirt, fully black knee-length shorts, black socks (his choosing), and black shoes.

Shorts must be 95% black, knee length, and not overly baggy. **#nohomieshorts**

Shoes must be predominately black and we would prefer them not to have any tertiary colors. However, we have been historically lenient about our shoe policy. The better official you are, the more lax we will be towards what shoes you wear (which means rookies better be wearing shoes as black as midnight if they know what is good for them). Socks can be whatever color you wish.

Undershirts must be black. No excessive jewelry. Lanyards are optional. Please don't wear traditional watches but we're ok with Fit Bits and other means of measuring your athletic stats.

REF UNION GEAR AND APPAREL

Ref Union referee gear and other apparel is available for purchase at **shop.refunion.net**.

For potentially greater discounts, purchase all of your merchandise from your assignor directly.

ASSIGNOR RECIPROCITY

Assignors of other leagues or who are involved at other agencies are more than welcome to participate in our events. There is even an added benefit: active assignors (those who assign over 100 games per year for other clientele) are excused from paying Union Dues for as long as they offer the same courtesy to other assignors within our Union. Otherwise we reserve the right to charge you the same for your participation in our events as you charge for participation in yours.

However, any assignors that pay less than our standard minimum rate of **\$30 per game/hour** will be paid at the lowest rate that they pay their referees; regardless of the event.

Rationale: It would not be fair for other assignors to benefit from our union negotiation efforts while putting out none of their own.

Subsequently, assignors paying lower than the minimum will be ineligible for any events that pay cash, such as our various adult leagues.

COACH/REFEREE CROSSOVER STANDARD OF DECORUM

Referees who also serve as coaches are more than welcome to officiate our leagues and tournaments so long as they avoid any obvious conflicts of interest. They are also held to heightened standards of decorum and professionalism towards their referee counterparts.

If you cross over to become a referee, **you must always support referees**. Once you put on those stripes, other referees become your colleagues; they become your brothers in arms. If we notice you berate, harass, attempt to embarrass, or admonish any other Union member in any capacity, whether it be during a game or publicly otherwise, we will dismiss you from the Union in the greater interest of preserving member unity and camaraderie.

PROGRAM/LEAGUE DIRECTOR STANDARD OF CONDUCT AND PAY

If you are a league/tournament/club program director, manager, or board member, you are also welcome to officiate any events we assign. You will be held to the same heightened standards of decorum and professionalism as we demand from our coach/referee crossovers.

You are also mandated to uphold our minimum wage policy as enforced on fellow assignors. If your league or tournament pays less than our minimum wage (**\$30 per game per hour**), you will not be eligible to earn any more than the minimum that your program pays out to its own officials.

Rationale: It would not be fair for you to benefit in your role as a referee from our Union negotiation efforts for higher wages if you give no support to our cause in your role as a director.

Given the impracticality of enforcing this policy in any events paying cash, you will not be eligible for them until we can confirm that your program pays out the Union minimum rate.

Finally, it should go without saying that you are responsible to avoid any obvious conflicts of interest such as officiating a game featuring any team from your program.

SOCIAL MEDIA POLICY AND PHOTO WAIVER

As part of the Ref Union, you acknowledge that your visage may be used on promotional material, including but not limited to social media posts, our agency website, or Smugmug. Having an online presence has proven to be pivotal towards furthering our goals of Union expansion. It is part of a grander vision to humanize our avocation — to show that referees are people to be respected as individuals as well as a collective group. A strong website has also been a major catalyst towards attracting clientele who like to see examples of the awesome people we would dispatch to their games.

You may see Ref Union photographers at your event taking candid or staged photos of you in action. 99% of them get erased. The best get used in the aforementioned marketing manner and are available for you as keepsakes from your officiating adventures upon request.

Photo downloads are currently free at **refunion.smugmug.com**. At most they may rise to 10 - 25 cents per download if we're ever in the need of additional revenue to cover infrastructure costs.

Ref Union encourages its members to practice responsible social media posting habits and refrain from disparaging other officials' call selection or general performance. Please be supportive, encouraging, and treat your colleagues with respect.

FINES AND PENALTIES

Much is guaranteed to you through the Ref Union, however much is also expected. You will be held to high standards of professionalism on and off the court — from your physical appearance to the manner in which you submit ejection reports. Most recreational officials with a lackadaisical approach towards weekend basketball are in for an abrupt awakening when they join our organization. Our assignors will make you hustle, switch, and do things the right way. You will be challenged, hazed, and at times disciplined for your performance.

We hold our clients accountable for how they treat you; it is only fair that we hold you accountable for the work product you provide them.

In open view of parents, coaches, or tournaments administrators, we will always have your back, advocating on your behalf like your agents and attorneys. Behind closed doors, however, you will be censured if you are in the wrong.

Depending on the severity of your transgression, the fines and penalties on the following schedule may be applied:

Gray Fox Officiating | Ref Union Fees and Penalties

Annual Dues (2022 -2023)	
\$30 per year , deducted after your first \$100 of league or tournament earnings.	

Late Fee	
Before Halftime:	Loss of earnings proportionate to the amount of game missed plus minimum \$5
After Halftime:	Sacrifice of entire game fee missed plus minimum \$10
Late By Multiple Games:	All game fees missed plus minimum \$10 per game

No-Show-No-Call Fee	
First Offense	Potential Value of All Games Missed; minimum: \$30
Second Offense	Value of All Games Missed; minimum: \$30 PLUS one month suspension.
Third Offense	Dismissal

Illegal Substitution	
Definition: Sending a replacement for your games (or subcontracting your assignment) without the express written consent of the original assignor.	
First Offense	\$10 (each official)
Second Offense	Value of Total Games; minimum: \$30
Third Offense	Dismissal

Turnback Fee	
Day or Night Before the Tournament	\$10
Day of Game	Proportionate to the effort/time needed to secure replacement; minimum: \$15

Game Shopping
Definition: Accepting an assignment from Ref Union and then turning it back in favor of another assignment for another league, tournament, or agency.
When It Applies: For tournaments, this fine would apply if the turnback occurs after you send in your written e-mail confirmation for games. For leagues, this fine would apply once you accept the games on Arbiter.
Penalty: \$30 or the value difference between the games you give back versus the games you accept with another assignor , whichever is greater. This fine supersedes the regular turnback fee listed above.
Rationale: Once you accept or confirm an assignment with us, we need to be able to trust that you will do everything within your power to keep it, instead of using it as a safety measure or leverage as you “shop” around for other offers. We work to guarantee your games/pay; you need to be able to guarantee yourself.
Exceptions: If you communicate with us that you have been offered a college (JUCO or NCAA) or FIBA assignment, we will take you off your grassroots set at no penalty. Pro-Am games, NFHS assignments, or college scrimmages do NOT count as exceptions.

Fines for no-shows or for illegal substitution **must be paid in advance** in order to be back in good standing. All other fees may be worked off through future assignments.

The only circumstances in which a fee may be waived for a no-show or turn-back is a **family** emergency; i.e. death in the family, relative in the hospital, etc. Getting a flat tire, getting sick, or getting injured, albeit potentially outside of your control, may not excuse you from the minimum fine. These fines are meant to be retributive, not punitive, to cover the extra work necessary to secure replacements or will be spent as bonuses of appreciation to the officials that volunteer to cover.

If a referee is able to send an *approved equitable* replacement, the turn back fee may be waived.

Other fines for **conduct unbecoming** or uniform violation may be imposed by the assignor if a warning for that same behavior/conduct was given at a time prior.



Respect for the Game Guidelines

For all the leagues and tournaments it services, *Ref Union* will enforce standards of sportsmanship consistent with the *Respect for the Game* principles of the NBA. Officials will recognize and address through the use of an appropriate warning and/or immediate Technical Foul, the following **five behaviors** that players and coaches display in their interactions with officials:

1. Comments that undermine the integrity of an official.
2. Profanity usage.
3. Demonstrative acts in resentment to a call or no call.
 - * This includes, but is not limited to, waiving the arms, inappropriate gesturing, or clapping at an official.
4. Continuous or continual complaining/criticism directed to or about an official.
5. Excessive inquires.

Restatement: Players and coaches can react to calls with which they disagree, provided the reaction is not overly demonstrative, disrespectful, or prolonged. Heat of the moment reactions by players that are not demonstrative and dissolve quickly are **not** to be penalized with a technical foul.

Assistant Coaches Standard of Conduct

No assistant coach may direct comments to an official during live and/or dead ball play. The only exception is that during a time-out, an assistant coach may ask an official for a rule interpretation. Technical fouls are to be assessed if an assistant coach's behavior does not comply with this directive. If assistant coaches are given defensive or offensive responsibilities which necessitate their standing up at times, this is now and always has been permissible, so long as they return to their seats within a reasonable amount of time.

Parent/Fan Standard of Conduct

Similar to assistant coaches, parents may ask an official for a rule interpretation before or after the game, if the officials make themselves available for such interaction at the scorer's table. If after a game, the officials refuse to talk to parents or fans, or if they remain at center court, they have the right to be left alone. During the game, parents and fans can react to calls with which they disagree, provided that their reaction does not include the use of profanity or personal attacks against a referee's judgment or integrity, nor it be deemed against the principles of appropriate sportsmanship that we require of the players and coaches. Under no circumstances are parents/fans allowed to approach a referee or the scorekeeper *during the game*.

In the case of an overtly disrespectful fan, a warning may be issued to the corresponding coaching staff in attempts to give them every opportunity to address the situation. The officials are then directed to instruct a site director/tournament staff member to help eject the fan if they continue to be a distraction.